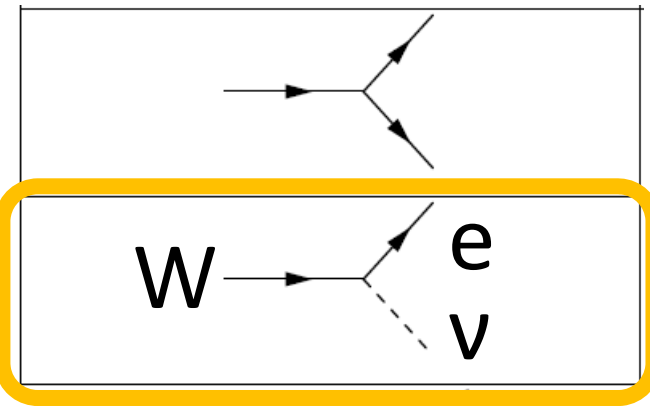
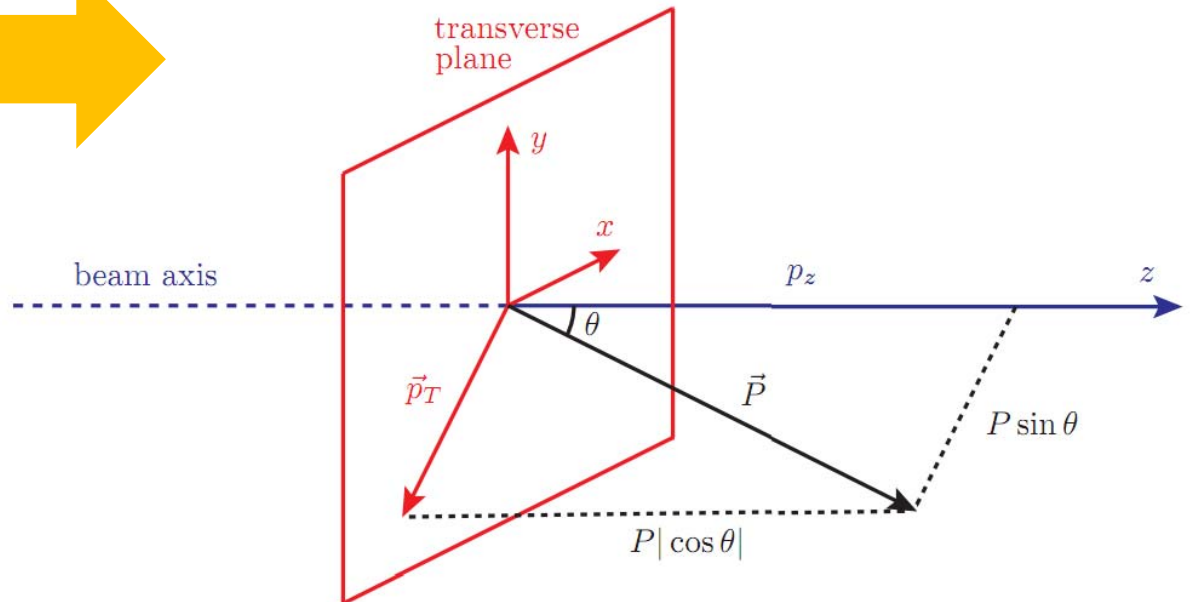


Dealing with incomplete information



Observe: P_e (four components)
Unobserved: P_ν (does not interact)

Cannot
reconstruct
 $(P_\nu + P_e)^2$



Unobserved, but not unconstrained...