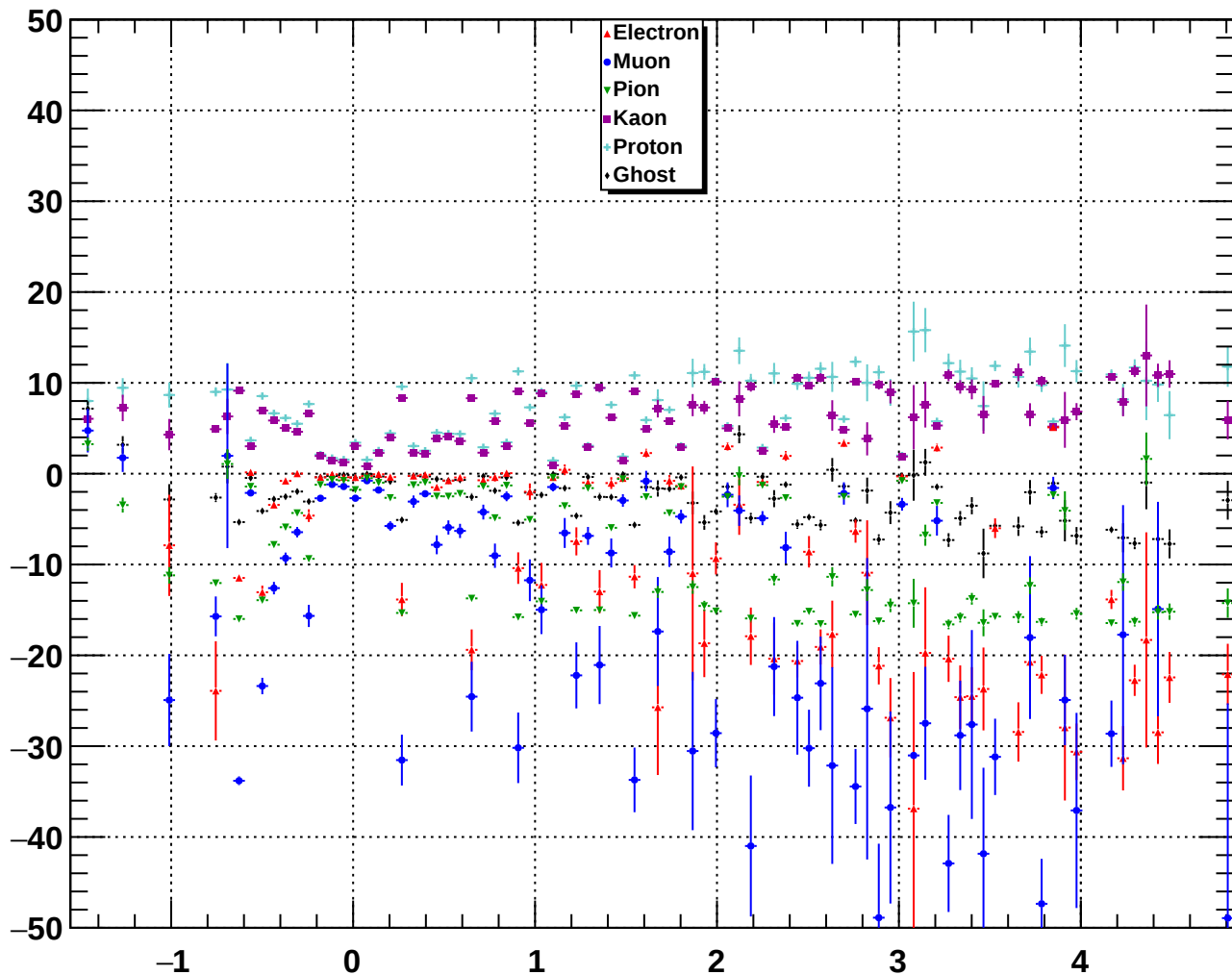


Upstream Proton CombDLLp



Upstream Proton BremPIDE